Scores, Camera, Action? Incentivizing Teachers in Remote Areas

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Education Delivery Challenges in Remote Areas

- Ensuring quality (public) service is a daunting task in remote areas
 - **Undesirable** locations for service providers (teachers, nurses, doctors)
 - National standards may be too high for local conditions
 - Difficult to monitor and enforce service standards
- Incentivize remote assignments via hardship allowance... but is ineffective
 - **Gambia**: 30-40% hardship premium → no effect on learning (Pugatch and Schroeder 2018)
 - Indonesia: Remote-area allowance recipients absent more than non-recipients in same location (31.5 v. 23.6) (SMERU, 2010)

Policy experiment in education:

Bottom-up monitoring against local standards
Three variations of teacher incentives,
including incentivized Government remote area allowance

KIAT Guru Experiment - Indonesia

Teacher Performance and Accountability



High teacher absenteeism in Indonesia's remote areas

19% in remote areas v. 9% nationally (ACDP 2014)

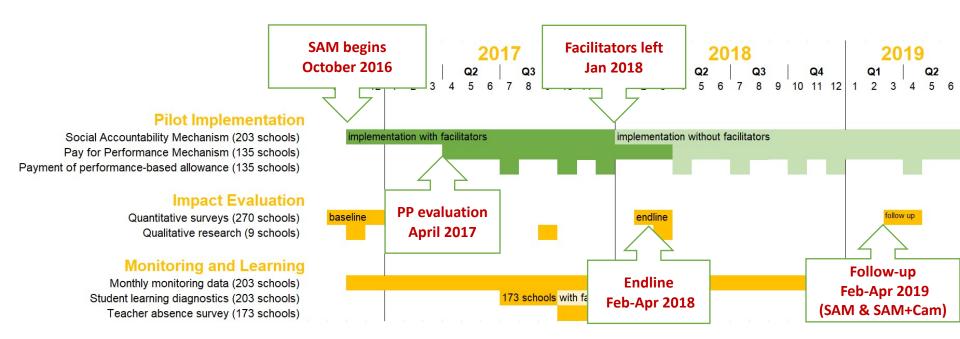
- Collaborate with education ministry, district governments
- Remote schools...
 - at least one-hour drive from disadvantaged-district capital
- Work with government-paid remote-area-allowance (TSA)
 - "hardship allowance = base salary" or Teacher Special Allowance (TSA)
 - received by selected permanent, government-contracted teachers...
 - ... and registered **private school** teachers
- Core components:
 - social accountability only
 - social accountability plus two types of performance pay (PP)

5 Districts, 270 primary schools

baseline: late 2016/early 2017 | endline: early 2018 | follow-up: early 2019



Implementation Timeline One-Year (all) and Two-Year Impacts (SAM & SAM+Cam)





Social Accountability

- Local standard: Service Agreement
 - Assign roles for teachers and parents/community
 - Service agreement can be revised at least every semester
- Teacher component → Teacher-specific scorecard



Teacher-Specific Score Cards

| No | Between 5-8 | | Service description (Put mark on corresponding condition) Score Score Score Score Score The reason for the value the score |
|----------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| | Teacl to Th in class from Monday | | Teacher arrives on time for 24 days in a month 15 13 Teacher went to |
| . | Saturday from 07:30 - 1 to take picture with KIAT subweights) for | | Assign indicator /s include 5 5 S Sintary for three days to fake his |
| 1 | to return home from wo each indicator to | 25 | Assign indicator weights that ndicator 5 5 5 23 days to fake his salary |
| | clarify scoring | clarify scoring add up to 100 | Sollon |
| 7 | Teacher does not commit any violent action in school | | Teacher does not commit any violent action in 5 |
| | areas | 5 | a school areas b Teache 0 0 |
| \dashv | | | |
| | While teaching, teacher uses props (varied methods) 1 time minimum in 1 week (or 4 times in minimum in a | | Teache minimu method related 2,5 2/5 Accordes to |
| | month) | 10 | indicators Teacher minimum in the third week of the month Teacher minimum Teacher minimu |
| | Every Saturday, students do morning exercise, read library book in class, learn Art and Cultural Skills, (hereafter SBK) accompanied by the teachers. In every 2 weeks, students and teachers will do community service by cleaning school areas. | 15 | a exercise by teac Studen exercise by the teachers in every second Saturn of the month. |
| | Total Weight | 100 | |

Acknowledged by, Teacher/ School Principal* Evaluated by, Representative of User Committee

Approved by, School Principal/Head of (sub-district) education department* +Stamp

Social Accountability

- Local standard: Service Agreement
 - Assign roles for teachers and parents/community
 - Service agreement can be revised months later
- Teacher component → Teacher-specific scorecard
 - List of 5 to 8 measurable indicators and weights
 - Required indicator: Teacher presence in school
 - Rubric to define scoring method of all indicators
 - For all teachers (not just allowance recipients)
- User committee (UC) to monitor
 - Formation facilitated through consultative processes
 - Minimum 9 members
 - Three community leaders + parents from each grade
 - Meet monthly to discuss scorecard evaluation
 - **PP:** Signs off on scores that determine pay cuts



Experimental Design

number of schools

| | No Salary incentive | Remote area allowance cut based on | | | |
|---|---------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | absenteeism as recorded by camera (CAM) | on teacher scorecard (Score) | | |
| Control | 67 | x | x | | |
| Social accountability mechanism (SAM) | 68 | 68 | 67 | | |

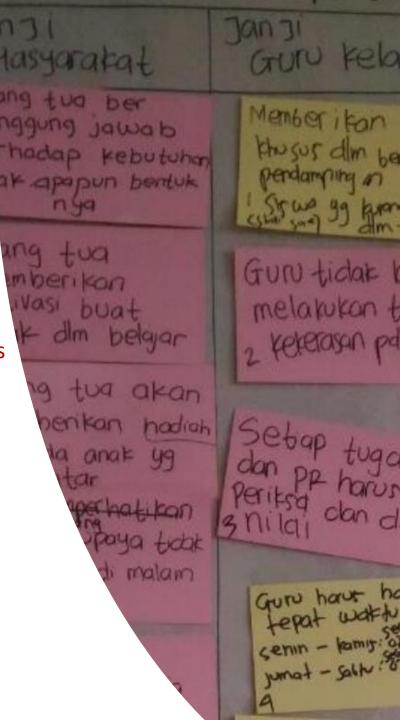
Presence Indicator + Tamper-Proof Camera

- UC monitors all indicators, but only presence affected performance pay
- Camera evidence of presence:
 - Teachers take selfies at start and end of day
 - (Excused) absences verified by UC every month
- Quantifying (cuts in) presence:
 - partial presence = 1.5% cut
 - excused absence = 2% cut
 - unexcused absence = 5% cut
- Remote area allowance (RAO) payment:
 - Total presence ≥ 85%: total percentage
 - Total presence < 85%: 0 (adherence)
- Non-RAO teachers not financially affected



Average Score on All Indicators

- UC monitors all indicators
 - Must include **presence**
 - Presence monitoring based on UC spot-checks
- PP based on compound indicator
 - Report score out of 100
- Percentage TSA paid = score obtained
 - Score 79 = 79% of TSA
- Non-TSA teachers not financially affected





Results

endline (one-year impact, 2018): all treatments
follow-up (a year after facilitators left, 2019): SAM & SAM+Cam only

Empirical Strategy

Assignment and Estimation

- Stratified-random assignment into groups
- Estimate:

$$Y_{ijt}^{k} = \alpha_k + \delta Y_{ijt-1}^{k} + \sum_{R} \gamma^r T_j^{kr} + X_{ijt}^{k} \beta + \varepsilon_{ijt}^{k}$$

- Individual i, school j, time t, strata k
- Strata FE, cluster at the school level
- For student learning outcomes (Indonesian + math), controls for:
 - Sex, age, parental education
 - Baseline outcome + mean school-level learning outcomes
- For individual teacher behavior, controls for:
 - · Age, gender, marital status
 - Baseline outcome variables
- For parental behavior, controls for:
 - Children's sex, age, parental education
 - Baseline outcome variables
- Controls for private/public status

Student Learning Outcomes

Mean of Grade-Adjusted Standardized Math and Indonesian Scores



SAM+Cam yielded the **strongest** and **persistent** impact on learning

[fig by subject] [table]

Impact heterogeneity:

- Stronger in lower grades
- Gender neutral
- Don't depend on years with
 TSA teachers
- Stronger for better students...
- ...but more persistent in weaker schools

[table]

Student Learning, Teacher Behavior, and Parent Engagement

- Learning improvements across all treatments...
 - One-year effect on Indonesian and mathematics scores
 - Indonesian: 0.08 0.15 s.d↑
 - Mathematics: 0.07 0.18 s.d个
 - Overall: **0.08-0.17 s.d.** 个
 - Strongest and persistent in SAM+Cam
- Weak, not persistent improvements in teacher behaviors
 - Weakly improved attendance, work behavior in SAM+Cam
 - ...concentrated among TSA teachers
 - But negative effects on non-TSA teachers (especially in SAM+Score)
 - Year 2: No effect (<u>table</u>)
- Increased parental investments in education (all↑, but SAM+Cam ↑) (table)
- Improved school principal's evaluation practices (all↑) (table)

SAM+Cam produced most consistent, persistent improvements

Sustainability and Scalability Self-Reported Satisfactions

- Sustainability and scale-up potential affected by support
 - Performance pay can lead to teacher dissatisfaction
- Parents reported improved assessments of school, teachers
 - Comparable increase in satisfactions across treatments [table]
- Teachers reported:
 - feeling more appreciated in all treatments [table]
 - overall more satisfied of their job and salary [table]
 - Non-TSA teachers more satisfied (on job satisfaction non-persistent)
 - TSA teachers more satisfied on salary (persistent only for SAM+Cam)

No evidence of widespread teacher dissatisfaction

Summary Results....and a Puzzle

- SAM: modest, not persistent learning
 - Engaged parents, improved evaluation
- Learning: SAM+Cam > SAM+Score
 - Engaged parents, improved teacher
 - No negative spillovers on non-TSA

| | Intimidated (1) | Pressure to Increase Score (2) | Threats for Low Score (3) |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| SAM+Cam | 0.021 | -0.005 | 0.071 |
| | (0.040) | (0.056) | (0.044) |
| SAM+Score | 0.066 | 0.119 | 0.165 |
| | (0.041) | (0.056)** | (0.044)*** |
| Constant | 0.107 | 0.035 | -0.038 |
| | (0.083) | (0.114) | (0.090) |
| Control group mean | 0.030 | 0.075 | 0.000 |
| Observations | 201 | 201 | 201 |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes |

- Puzzle: Why isn't SAM+Score performing better?
 - Performance pay on subjective indicators → room for negotiation?
 - Qualitative study reported more conflict from SAM+Score
 - Stronger teacher pressure (on UC members) to increase score in SAM+Score

PP: Narrow objective (presence) > Comprehensive subjective

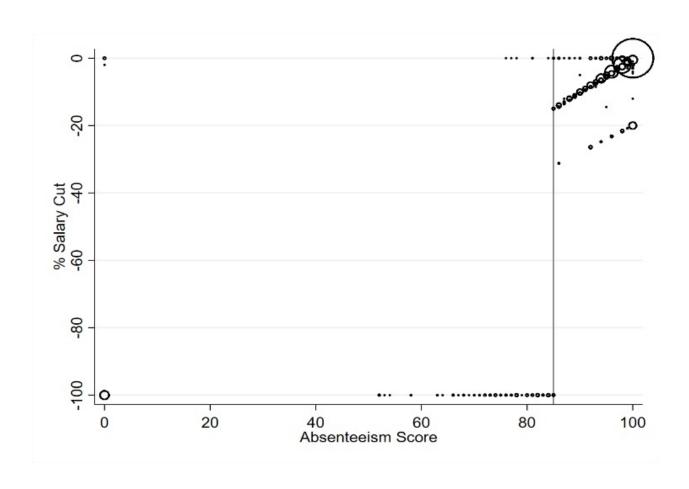




Slides

Payment rule in SAM+Cam generally followed

In 90% of cases the payment is the +/- 2 p.p. band of the rule



Impact on (TSA) Teacher Behaviors Negative for non-TSA teachers in SAM+Score Weak Positive but Not Persistent for SAM+Cam

| | | 20 | 10 | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 20 | 18 | |
| | Pres | sence | Wor | king |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| SAM | 0.007 | -0.010 | 0.019 | -0.009 |
| | (0.024) | (0.038) | (0.029) | (0.041) |
| SAM+Cam | 0.023 | -0.019 | 0.030 | -0.058 |
| | (0.025) | (0.046) | (0.030) | (0.047) |
| SAM+Score | -0.063 | -0.133 | -0.076 | -0.162 |
| | (0.027)** | (0.044)*** | (0.033)** | (0.052)*** |
| | | | | |
| Total impacts on TSA receivers | | | | |
| SAM | | 0.018 | | 0.038 |
| | | (0.035) | | (0.039) |
| SAM+Cam | | 0.049 | | 0.084** |
| | | (0.033) | | (0.038) |
| SAM+Score | | -0.017 | | -0.020 |
| | | (0.036) | | (0.040) |
| Control group mean | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.80 |
| Observations | 1711 | 1711 | 1711 | 1711 |
| Individual controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| | | | | |

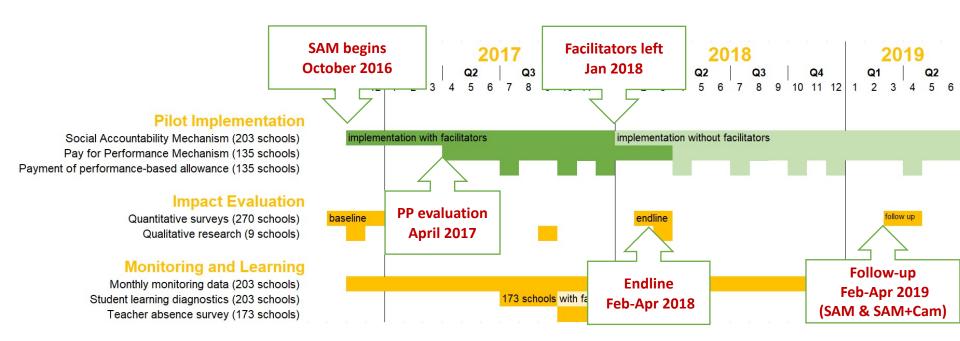
Persistent Impacts on Parent Investments Stronger Impacts for SAM+Cam

| | | 2018 | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Education Expenditure (1) | Hours Accomp. Learning (2) | Meetings w/ Teachers (3) |
| SAM | 13746.9 | 0.235 | 1.059 |
| | (13405.4) | (0.194) | (0.213)*** |
| SAM+Cam | 27166.2 | 0.290 | 1.193 |
| | (14045.6)* | (0.194) | (0.219)*** |
| SAM+Score | 8312.7 | 0.259 | 1.057 |
| | (14199.6) | (0.196) | (0.243)*** |
| Control group mean | 324580.2 | 2.464 | 1.201 |
| Observations | 5377 | 5370 | 5377 |
| Individual controls | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes |

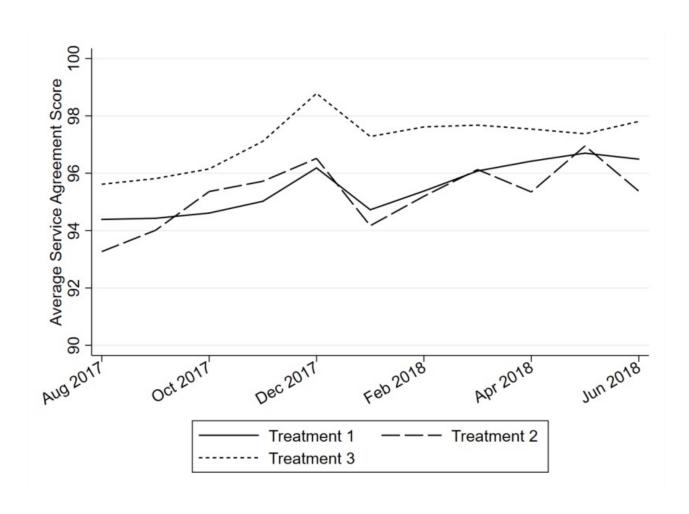
Impact on Principal's Evaluation Practice Positive and Persistent Improvements on Principal's Evaluation Practices

| | | 2018 | | Se S | 2019 | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Routine Evaluation | Evaluation Frequency | Observed while Teaching | Routine Evaluation | Evaluation Frequency | Observed while Teaching |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| SAM | 0.121 | 1.924 | 0.086 | 0.093 | 1.480 | 0.065 |
| | (0.050)** | (0.437)*** | (0.029)*** | (0.055)* | (0.517)*** | (0.029)** |
| SAM+Cam | 0.149 | 2.506 | 0.091 | 0.125 | 1.883 | 0.069 |
| | (0.049)*** | (0.439)*** | (0.028)*** | (0.052)** | (0.517)*** | (0.028)** |
| SAM+Score | 0.146 (0.049)*** | 2.306 (0.425)*** | 0.099 (0.029)*** | | , | |
| Control group mean | 0.42 | 2.79 | 0.67 | 0.45 | 3.44 | 0.70 |
| Observations | 270 | 270 | 2021 | 203 | 203 | 1430 |
| Individual controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

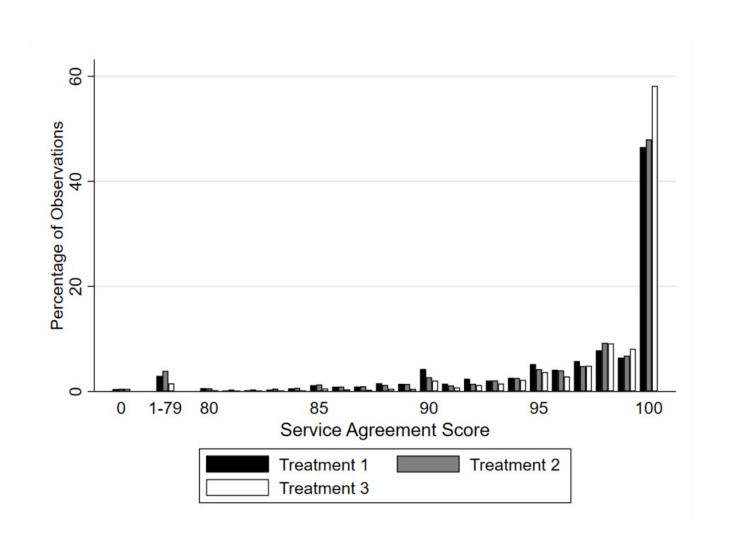
Implementation Timeline One-Year (all) and Two-Year Impacts (SAM & SAM+Cam)



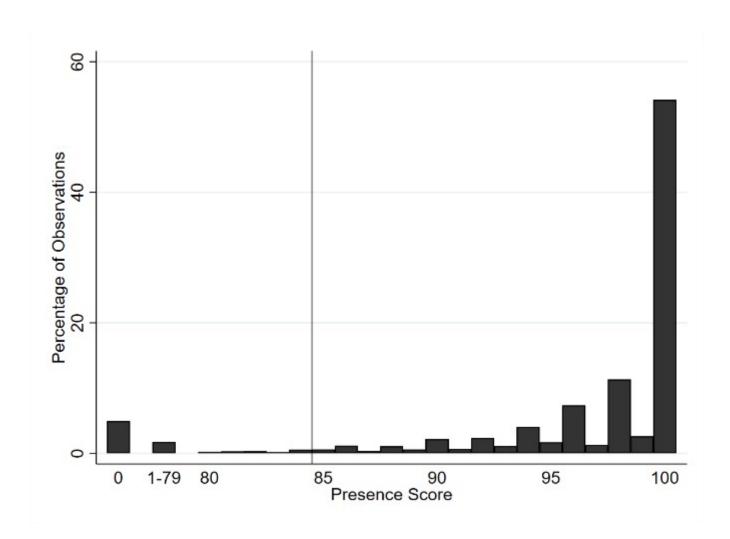
Trend in Teacher Scorecard's Mean Scores



Distribution of Mean Scores By Treatment



Distribution of Presence Scores in SAM+Cam



Balance Tables **Student Characteristics**

| | | | ean (μ) ard errors) | | Differe | Differences = $\mu_{[]} - \mu_{Control}$ (p-value) | | | Differences between $\mu_{[]}$ and $\mu_{[]}$ (p-value) | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|---------------|---|---------------|--|
| | Control | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 | Tr. 2 - Tr. 1 | Tr. 3 - Tr. 1 | Tr. 3 - Tr. 2 | |
| Male | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.02** | 0.01 | 0.02** | -0.02* | -0.00 | 0.02* | |
| | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.01) | (0.38) | (0.01) | (0.08) | (0.85) | (0.08) | |
| Age | 10.76 | 10.63 | 10.69 | 10.65 | -0.13 | -0.07 | -0.11 | 0.06 | 0.02 | -0.04 | |
| | (2.03) | (2.05) | (1.99) | (1.98) | (0.12) | (0.38) | (0.15) | (0.47) | (0.82) | (0.58) | |
| Share having mothers with: | | | 120 15 | | 70.00 | 0 11 | - A | | 0.00 | 12 | |
| no education | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.09 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.00 | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.02 | |
| | (0.29) | (0.25) | (0.32) | (0.29) | (0.19) | (0.51) | (0.93) | (0.13) | (0.28) | (0.49) | |
| primary education | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.73 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.02 | |
| ā 150 | (0.43) | (0.44) | (0.45) | (0.44) | (0.85) | (0.26) | (0.45) | (0.37) | (0.60) | (0.65) | |
| more than primary education | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | |
| 200 | (0.36) | (0.39) | (0.38) | (0.39) | (0.22) | (0.46) | (0.28) | (0.64) | (0.78) | (0.82) | |
| Share having fathers with: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no education | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.08 | -0.03* | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.04* | 0.03 | -0.02 | |
| | (0.26) | (0.22) | (0.29) | (0.27) | (0.09) | (0.48) | (0.96) | (0.08) | (0.13) | (0.53) | |
| primary education | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.69 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.02 | |
| | (0.45) | (0.46) | (0.47) | (0.46) | (0.59) | (0.13) | (0.30) | (0.34) | (0.67) | (0.55) | |
| more than primary education | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | |
| 7 | (0.41) | (0.43) | (0.43) | (0.43) | (0.13) | (0.26) | (0.24) | (0.72) | (0.59) | (0.91) | |
| Baseline learning assessment scores: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonesian | 37.83 | 36.94 | 38.46 | 36.56 | -0.89 | 0.63 | -1.27 | 1.52 | -0.38 | -1.91 | |
| | (21.26) | (20.24) | (20.74) | (20.66) | (0.65) | (0.74) | (0.54) | (0.40) | (0.85) | (0.33) | |
| Mathematics | 38.63 | 37.14 | 37.93 | 36.82 | -1.48 | -0.69 | -1.81 | 0.79 | -0.33 | -1.12 | |
| | (22.45) | (21.32) | (21.16) | (21.50) | (0.49) | (0.72) | (0.43) | (0.70) | (0.89) | (0.61) | |

 $\it Notes:$ Standard errors clustered at the school level. */**/** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

Balance Tables Teacher Characteristics

| | Mean (μ) (standard errors) | | | Differe | Differences = $\mu_{[]} - \mu_{Control}$ (p-value) | | | Differences between $\mu_{[]}$ and $\mu_{[]}$ (p-value) | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| | Control | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 | Tr. 2 - Tr. 1 | Tr. 3 - Tr. 1 | Tr. 3 - Tr. 2 |
| Male | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.50 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
| | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.63) | (0.12) | (0.23) | (0.25) | (0.46) | (0.68) |
| Age | 37.39 | 37.65 | 37.55 | 37.37 | 0.26 | 0.16 | -0.02 | -0.10 | -0.28 | -0.18 |
| | (10.69) | (10.33) | (10.31) | (10.35) | (0.68) | (0.81) | (0.97) | (0.88) | (0.66) | (0.78) |
| Married | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.84 | -0.00 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | 0.01 |
| | (0.36) | (0.37) | (0.38) | (0.37) | (0.86) | (0.42) | (0.77) | (0.53) | (0.91) | (0.59) |
| Share with [] education: | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than high school | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.00 | 0.00 |
| | (0.11) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.39) | (0.27) | (0.37) | (0.65) | (0.96) | (0.68) |
| high school | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.27 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
| | (0.46) | (0.46) | (0.44) | (0.44) | (0.84) | (0.25) | (0.38) | (0.31) | (0.47) | (0.76) |
| more than high school | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.01 |
| | (0.46) | (0.46) | (0.44) | (0.45) | (0.69) | (0.16) | (0.28) | (0.29) | (0.48) | (0.73) |
| Share with [] status: | | | | | | | | | | |
| civil servant | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.51 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.78) | (0.97) | (0.55) | (0.75) | (0.40) | (0.57) |
| certified | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.23 | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| | (0.40) | (0.39) | (0.41) | (0.42) | (0.64) | (0.74) | (0.30) | (0.44) | (0.15) | (0.48) |
| TSA-receiving | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| | (0.37) | (0.39) | (0.39) | (0.38) | (0.35) | (0.36) | (0.56) | (0.98) | (0.73) | (0.73) |
| Share of teachers observed to be: | | | | | | | | | | |
| present in school | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.84 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05* | 0.03 |
| â. | (0.41) | (0.41) | (0.39) | (0.37) | (0.74) | (0.61) | (0.19) | (0.39) | (0.09) | (0.41) |
| working when in school | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.74 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
| | (0.44) | (0.44) | (0.43) | (0.44) | (0.81) | (0.63) | (0.97) | (0.46) | (0.80) | (0.69) |
| teaching when in class | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| | (0.49) | (0.49) | (0.49) | (0.49) | (0.81) | (0.69) | (0.99) | (0.87) | (0.82) | (0.70) |
| (Self-reported) hours spent monthly: | | | | | | | | | | |
| preparing lessons | 17.83 | 16.42 | 17.47 | 18.26 | -1.40 | -0.36 | 0.43 | 1.05 | 1.84 | 0.79 |
| 0.00.100 | (18.32) | (16.21) | (16.09) | (15.94) | (0.38) | (0.82) | (0.78) | (0.46) | (0.18) | (0.55) |
| teaching curricular materials | 62.54 | 65.27 | 67.10 | 64.41 | 2.74 | 4.57** | 1.87 | 1.83 | -0.86 | -2.69 |
| | (22.64) | (23.11) | (21.54) | (20.74) | (0.21) | (0.04) | (0.35) | (0.37) | (0.64) | (0.15) |
| assessing student work | 13.90 | 12.26 | 11.88 | 13.35 | -1.64* | -2.02** | -0.55 | -0.38 | 1.08 | 1.47 |
| | (13.25) | (10.08) | (10.90) | (11.91) | (0.09) | (0.04) | (0.61) | (0.62) | (0.23) | (0.10) |
| teaching extra-curricular materials | 4.73 | 3.78 | 4.13 | 4.25 | -0.96* | -0.60 | -0.48 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.12 |
| | (7.08) | (5.63) | (5.42) | (5.88) | (0.09) | (0.27) | (0.40) | (0.47) | (0.37) | (0.82) |
| on off-own-school employment | 19.66 | 15.78 | 17.30 | 15.81 | -3.87 | -2.36 | -3.84 | 1.51 | 0.03 | -1.48 |
| | (35.84) | (30.78) | (35.67) | (27.70) | (0.20) | (0.48) | (0.17) | (0.61) | (0.99) | (0.59) |

 $\it Notes:$ Standard errors clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

Balance Tables Parent Characteristics

| | | Mean (μ) (standard errors) | | | Differe | Differences = $\mu_{[]} - \mu_{Control}$ (p-value) | | | Differences between $\mu_{[]}$ and $\mu_{[]}$ (p-value) | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|---------------|--|---------------|--|
| | Control | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 | Tr. 2 - Tr. 1 | Tr. 3 - Tr. 1 | Tr. 3 - Tr. 2 | |
| Mother is the respondent | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06** | -0.01 | 0.05* | 0.05* | |
| | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.70) | (0.85) | (0.04) | (0.85) | (0.09) | (0.06) | |
| Respondent's age | 39.68 | 39.14 | 39.37 | 39.12 | -0.54 | -0.30 | -0.55 | 0.23 | -0.02 | -0.25 | |
| mapanata o age | (8.98) | (8.48) | (8.62) | (8.75) | (0.25) | (0.50) | (0.22) | (0.59) | (0.97) | (0.55) | |
| Education expenditure (Rp.) | 301,890 | 311,114 | 298,330 | 326,076 | 9,224 | -3,561 | 24,186 | -12,785 | 14,962 | 27,746 | |
| | (250,895) | (252,715) | (239,781) | (264,421) | (0.60) | (0.84) | (0.17) | (0.45) | (0.40) | (0.11) | |
| Accompanied learning hours in the previous week | 2.46 | 2.83 | 2.49 | 2.76 | 0.37** | 0.03 | 0.31** | -0.34** | -0.06 | 0.28 | |
| | (2.95) | (3.26) | (2.75) | (3.15) | (0.02) | (0.84) | (0.05) | (0.04) | (0.71) | (0.10) | |
| Paid tutor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | |
| | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.08) | (0.05) | (0.60) | (0.19) | (1.00) | (0.46) | (0.60) | (0.19) | |
| Number of meetings with teacher on: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| learning | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.75 | 1.82 | 0.00 | -0.13 | -0.06 | -0.13 | -0.06 | 0.07 | |
| | (12.49) | (4.51) | (3.89) | (5.27) | (1.00) | (0.78) | (0.91) | (0.62) | (0.84) | (0.81) | |
| other issues | 0.87 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 1.19 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.32 | -0.06 | 0.09 | 0.15 | |
| | (3.10) | (2.98) | (2.74) | (3.16) | (0.28) | (0.44) | (0.18) | (0.79) | (0.72) | (0.56) | |
| Share of parents who believe: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| School quality is good or very good | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.91 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05** | 0.03 | -0.01 | |
| | (0.32) | (0.33) | (0.27) | (0.29) | (0.69) | (0.13) | (0.37) | (0.02) | (0.12) | (0.41) | |
| Teacher absence is a main problem | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.20 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | |
| • | (0.42) | (0.41) | (0.42) | (0.40) | (0.66) | (0.89) | (0.40) | (0.51) | (0.60) | (0.27) | |

Notes: Standard errors clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

Selective Attrition and Entry Students

| | Attrition (1) | Entry (2) |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Treatment 1 | -0.023 | 0.013 |
| | (0.024) | (0.054) |
| × Above-median student | 0.002 | |
| | (0.008) | |
| $ \times$ Male | -0.003 | 0.001 |
| | (0.008) | (0.012) |
| $ \times Age$ | 0.001 | -0.000 |
| | (0.002) | (0.005) |
| × Mother has post-primary education | 0.002 | -0.003 |
| | (0.010) | (0.024) |
| × Father has post-primary education | 0.013 | -0.021 |
| | (0.010) | (0.022) |
| Treatment 2 | -0.043 | 0.050 |
| | (0.026)* | (0.053) |
| × Above-median student | 0.006 | |
| | (0.008) | |
| × Male | 0.000 | -0.022 |
| | (0.009) | (0.013) |
| × Age | 0.002 | -0.005 |
| | (0.002) | (0.005) |
| × Mother has post-primary education | -0.003 | 0.015 |
| | (0.010) | (0.023) |
| × Father has post-primary education | 0.015 | -0.006 |
| •• | (0.009)* | (0.020) |

| Treatment 3 | -0.024 | 0.088 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|
| | (0.023) | (0.048)* |
| × Above-median student | 0.005 | |
| | (0.007) | |
| $ \times$ Male | -0.006 | -0.017 |
| | (0.008) | (0.013) |
| $ \times Age$ | 0.001 | -0.008 |
| | (0.002) | (0.004)* |
| × Mother has post-primary education | 0.001 | -0.006 |
| | (0.009) | (0.025) |
| × Father has post-primary education | 0.006 | 0.016 |
| | (0.008) | (0.021) |
| Control group mean | 0.08 | 0.20 |
| R2 | 0.050 | 0.379 |
| Observations | 25483 | 30576 |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes |
| Individual Controls | Yes | Yes |

Notes: Individual control variables are sex, age, both parents education, and dummy variables for individuals with missing controls. Above-median students are those whose average standardized scores of both subjects are above their class median. Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

...T3 continues ▶

Selective Attrition and Entry Teachers

| | Attrition | Entry |
|---------------------|------------|---------------|
| | (1) | (2) |
| Treatment 1 | 0.112 | -0.296 |
| | (0.358) | (0.401) |
| $ \times Male$ | 0.057 | -0.063 |
| | (0.040) | (0.045) |
| × Age | -0.013 | 0.014 |
| | (0.020) | (0.021) |
| $ \times Age^2$ | 0.000 | -0.000 |
| 1,00 | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| × Married | 0.167 | 0.034 |
| | (0.076)** | (0.074) |
| × Civil servant | 0.007 | -0.020 |
| | (0.052) | (0.064) |
| $ \times$ Certified | -0.003 | -0.120 |
| | (0.061) | (0.067) |
| Treatment 2 | 0.400 | -0.118 |
| | (0.359) | (0.414) |
| × Male | 0.015 | -0.102 |
| | (0.038) | (0.043)* |
| × Age | -0.030 | 0.007 |
| | (0.019) | (0.022) |
| $ \times Age^2$ | 0.000 | -0.000 |
| | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| $ \times Married$ | 0.255 | -0.013 |
| | (0.075)*** | (0.080) |
| × Civil servant | -0.058 | 0.056 |
| | (0.050) | (0.066) |
| $ \times$ Certified | -0.003 | -0.142 |
| | (0.067) | $(0.076)^{4}$ |

...T3 continues

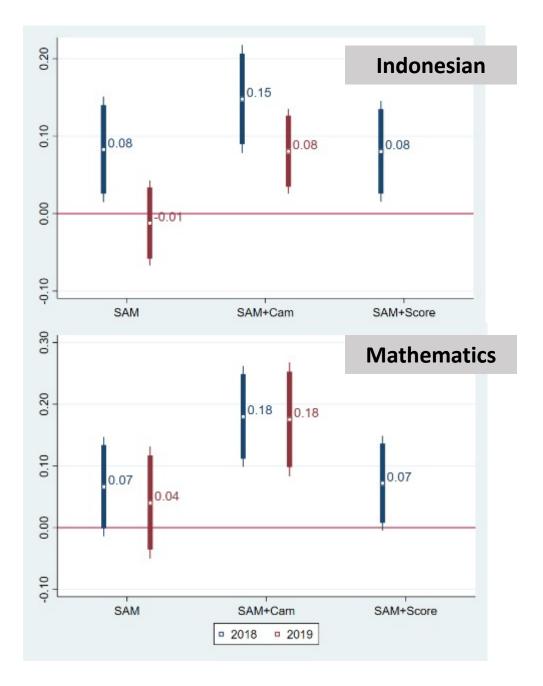
| Treatment 3 | -0.130 | 0.419 |
|---------------------|------------|----------|
| | (0.415) | (0.425) |
| × Male | 0.012 | -0.085 |
| | (0.041) | (0.048)* |
| $ \times Age$ | -0.001 | -0.021 |
| | (0.023) | (0.022) |
| $ \times Age^2$ | -0.000 | 0.000 |
| | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| × Married | 0.232 | 0.093 |
| | (0.073)*** | (0.076) |
| × Civil servant | -0.001 | 0.006 |
| | (0.051) | (0.069) |
| $ \times$ Certified | 0.024 | -0.089 |
| | (0.063) | (0.073) |
| Control group mean | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| R2 | 0.209 | 0.326 |
| Observations | 2292 | 2331 |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes |
| Individual Controls | Yes | Yes |

Notes: Individual control variables are sex, age, both parents education, and dummy variables for individuals with missing controls. Above-median students are those whose average standardized scores of both subjects are above their class median. Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

Impact on Student Learning Outcome SAM+Cam: strong and persistent impacts on learning

| | Indonesian | | Mathe | matics | Average Score | | Grade Repetition | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| SAM | 0.094 | 0.009 | 0.073 | 0.038 | 0.084 | 0.024 | 0.010 | -0.000 |
| | (0.036)*** | (0.027) | $(0.040)^*$ | (0.044) | (0.035)** | (0.032) | (0.010) | (0.008) |
| SAM+Cam | 0.186 | 0.089 | 0.203 | 0.171 | 0.195 | 0.128 | 0.004 | 0.014 |
| | (0.035)*** | (0.028)*** | (0.041)*** | (0.046)*** | (0.035)*** | (0.034)*** | (0.010) | (0.008) |
| SAM+Score | 0.118 | | 0.095 | | 0.109 | | 0.009 | |
| | (0.033)*** | | (0.038)** | | (0.033)*** | | (0.010) | |
| Control group mean | | | | | | | 0.08 | 0.04 |
| Control group raw-score mean | 47.13 | 38.64 | 47.03 | 44.34 | 47.08 | 41.49 | | |
| Test of equality (P-val) | | | | | | | | |
| SAM v. SAM+Cam | 0.015 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.565 | 0.117 |
| SAM+Cam v. SAM+Score | 0.058 | | 0.013 | | 0.017 | | 0.614 | |
| SAM v. SAM+Score | 0.499 | | 0.602 | | 0.501 | | 0.963 | |
| Observations | 31022 | 15942 | 31022 | 15942 | 31022 | 15942 | 24719 | 13257 |
| Individual controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

Notes: Standardized scores are grade adjusted. Control variables include sex, age dummies, both parents' education, baseline outcome, dummy variables for missing controls (one for each control variable), school-level mean scores, and dummy variables for whether the school is a private school and whether it was among the three control schools who became TSA-ineligible due to the change in the government's definition of remoteness. Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

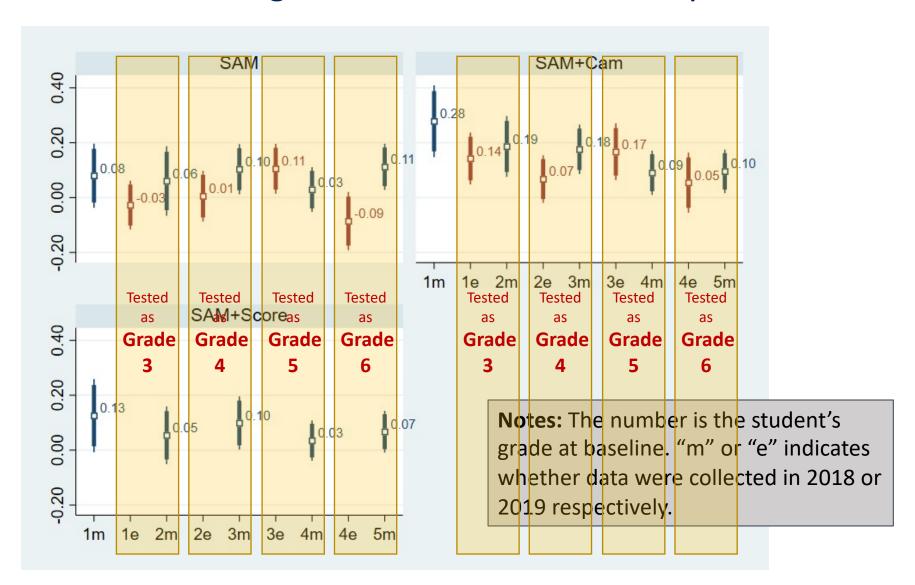


Student Learning Outcomes by Subject

Impacts on mathematics are more persistent

[student learning]

Student Learning Outcomes: Mean Scores By Grade



Heterogenous Impact on Student Learning Outcome Gender, Student Ability, School Quality

| | | | Years with TSA | | Above-median student | | | | Above-median school | |
|---|------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Ma | ale teachers | | in school | | across all schools | | | | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| SAM | 0.055 | 0.019 | 0.051 | -0.015 | 0.070 | -0.001 | 0.060 | -0.006 | 0.109 | 0.076 |
| | (0.039) | (0.039) | (0.062) | (0.070) | $(0.040)^*$ | (0.038) | (0.040) | (0.039) | (0.051)** | (0.047) |
| SAM+Cam | 0.148 | 0.123 | 0.135 | 0.109 | 0.130 | 0.104 | 0.130 | 0.107 | 0.161 | 0.193 |
| | (0.039)*** | (0.040)*** | (0.064)** | (0.069) | (0.041)*** | (0.040)*** | (0.044)*** | (0.044)** | (0.057)*** | (0.057)*** |
| SAM+Score | 0.063 | | 0.020 | | 0.066 | | 0.079 | | 0.110 | |
| | (0.038)* | | (0.058) | | (0.038)* | | (0.042)* | | (0.051)** | |
| Covariate: [] | -0.149 | -0.216 | -0.013 | -0.021 | 0.109 | 0.108 | 0.155 | 0.095 | 0.071 | 0.199 |
| 90.00 | (0.023)*** | (0.030)*** | (0.029) | (0.019) | (0.027)*** | (0.031)*** | (0.033)*** | (0.032)*** | (0.068) | (0.067)*** |
| $ \times SAM$ | 0.039 | 0.006 | 0.021 | 0.022 | 0.012 | 0.050 | 0.031 | 0.055 | -0.070 | -0.119 |
| | (0.029) | (0.040) | (0.041) | (0.035) | (0.035) | (0.035) | (0.047) | (0.044) | (0.072) | $(0.062)^*$ |
| $ \times SAM+Cam$ | 0.031 | 0.012 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.071 | 0.056 | 0.064 | 0.045 | -0.000 | -0.133 |
| | (0.030) | (0.039) | (0.041) | (0.032) | (0.034)** | (0.039) | (0.044) | (0.042) | (0.080) | $(0.076)^*$ |
| $ \times SAM + Score$ | 0.026 | | 0.046 | | 0.023 | | -0.008 | | -0.071 | |
| 100000 10 00000000000000000000000000000 | (0.032) | | (0.038) | | (0.035) | | (0.043) | | (0.072) | |
| Observations | 24719 | 13668 | 24719 | 13668 | 24700 | 13655 | 24700 | 13655 | 24719 | 13668 |
| Individual controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

Notes: Control variables include sex, age dummies, both parents' education, baseline outcome, dummy variables for missing controls (one for each control variable), school-level mean scores, and dummy variables for whether the school is a private school and whether it was among the three control schools who became TSA-ineligible due to the change in the government's definition of remoteness. Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

Impact on Parent Satisfactions, Aspirations Improved Satisfactions and Aspirations

| | 0 | | | | Considers school to be good/very good | | Prefers child pursues university | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Indo | Indonesian Mathematics | | ematics | 0 , , , , , | | over working | |
| | 2018 (1) | 2019 (2) | 2018 (3) | 2019 (4) | 2018 (5) | 2019 (6) | 2018 (7) | 2019 (8) |
| SAM | -0.0171 (0.074) | 0.0356 (0.070) | -0.0489 (0.079) | 0.0575 (0.069) | 0.0474 (0.019)** | 0.0496 (0.019)*** | 0.0946 (0.027)*** | 0.0547 (0.033)* |
| SAM+Cam | 0.0305 (0.073) | 0.314 (0.073)*** | -0.0178 (0.076) | 0.309 (0.070)*** | 0.0522 (0.019)*** | 0.0546 (0.017)*** | 0.0877 (0.028)*** | 0.0677 (0.031)** |
| SAM+Score | 0.00339 (0.081) | | 0.0186 (0.085) | | 0.0510 (0.019)*** | | 0.0765 (0.026)*** | |
| Control group mean Test of equality (P-val) | 4.745 | 4.973 | 4.580 | 4.784 | 0.913 | 0.904 | 3.512 | 3.483 |
| SAM v. SAM+Cam SAM+Cam v. SAM+Score SAM v. SAM+Score | 0.515 0.733 0.792 | 0.000 | 0.699 0.679 0.446 | 0.001 | 0.662 0.908 0.748 | 0.679 | 0.801 0.663 0.475 | 0.690 |
| R2 Observations | 0.992 5377 | 0.996 3875 | 0.989 5377 | 0.995 3875 | 0.999 5291 | 0.999 3874 | 0.977 5377 | 0.977 3875 |
| Individual controls Strata FE | Yes Yes | Yes Yes | Yes Yes | Yes Yes | Yes Yes | Yes Yes | Yes Yes | Yes Yes |

Notes: Student-level control variables include sex, age dummies, both parents' education, whether the respondent is the child's mother, and the baseline outcome. School-level control variables include dummy variables for whether the school is a private school and whether it was among the three control schools who became TSA-ineligible due to the change in the government's definition of remoteness. Controls also include dummy variables for missing controls (one for each control variable). Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels

sustainability

| | 2 | 018 | 2019 | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| | Apprecia | ted by [] | Apprecia | ited by [] | |
| | district (1) | village (2) | district (3) | village (4) | |
| SAM | 0.002 | 0.189 | 0.420 | 0.488 | |
| | (0.171) | (0.149) | (0.177)** | (0.161)*** | |
| SAM+Cam | 0.398 | 0.239 | 0.273 | 0.557 | |
| | (0.173)** | (0.150) | (0.178) | (0.161)*** | |
| SAM+Score | 0.506 | 0.166 | | | |
| | (0.170)*** | (0.147) | | | |
| TSA-receiving teacher | 0.402 | -0.049 | 0.521 | 0.414 | |
| o . | (0.179)** | (0.155) | (0.191)*** | (0.173)** | |
| $ \times SAM$ | 0.202 | 0.097 | 0.063 | -0.248 | |
| | (0.226) | (0.196) | (0.235) | (0.213) | |
| $ \times SAM+Cam$ | -0.089 | 0.141 | 0.229 | -0.088 | |
| | (0.228) | (0.197) | (0.236) | (0.214) | |
| $ \times SAM+Score$ | -0.073 | 0.361 | | | |
| | (0.226) | (0.196)* | | | |
| Total impacts on TSA receivers | | | | | |
| SAM | 0.204 | 0.286** | 0.484*** | 0.240* | |
| | (0.150) | (0.130) | (0.157) | (0.142) | |
| SAM+Cam | 0.309** | 0.380*** | 0.502*** | 0.469*** | |
| | (0.148) | (0.129) | (0.156) | (0.141) | |
| SAM+Score | 0.433*** | 0.527*** | * (34,000,000 | | |
| | (0.151) | (0.131) | | | |
| Control group mean | 4.35 | 4.97 | 4.50 | 4.94 | |
| Observations | 1773 | 1773 | 1254 | 1254 | |
| Controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | |

Impact on Teacher Satisfactions

Teachers in Treatment Schools Feel More Appreciated

Notes: Individual controls include sex, age, education, and the baseline outcome. Schoollevel controls include school-level mean scores for the outcome, the total number of teachers and civil-servant teachers, the total number of students, and dummy variables for whether the school is a private school and whether it was among the three control schools who became TSA-ineligible due to the change in the government's definition of remoteness. Controls also include dummy variables for missing controls (one for each control variable). Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels



| | 2 | .018 | 2019 | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--|
| | Satisfact | ion of [] | Satisfacti | on of [] | |
| | salary | job | salary | job | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | |
| SAM | 0.464 | 0.087 | 0.548 | -0.019 | |
| | (0.173)*** | (0.061) | (0.179)*** | (0.068) | |
| SAM+Cam | 0.686 (0.174)*** | 0.236 (0.062)*** | 0.687 (0.180)*** | 0.002 | |
| SAM+Score | 0.824 (0.171)*** | 0.150 (0.061)** | (0.100) | (0.000) | |
| TSA-receiving teacher | 1.092 | 0.145 | 1.104 | 0.099 | |
| | (0.180)*** | (0.064)** | (0.193)*** | (0.073) | |
| $\dots \times SAM$ | -0.440 (0.228)* | -0.037 (0.081) | -0.493 (0.237)** | 0.001 (0.089) | |
| $\dots \times SAM+Cam$ | -0.484 | -0.187 | -0.367 | -0.042 | |
| | (0.229)** | (0.082)** | (0.238) | (0.090) | |
| × SAM+Score | -0.285 (0.228) | -0.098 (0.081) | () | () | |
| Total impacts on TSA receivers | | | | | |
| SAM | 0.024 | 0.049 | 0.056 | -0.019 | |
| | (0.151) | (0.054) | (0.158) | (0.060) | |
| SAM+Cam | 0.202 | 0.049 | 0.321** | -0.040 | |
| | (0.149) | (0.053) | (0.157) | (0.059) | |
| SAM+Score | 0.538*** (0.152) | 0.052 (0.054) | | | |
| Control group mean | 3.96 | 3.00 | 4.20 | 3.05 | |
| Observations | 1773 | 1773 | 1254 | 1255 | |
| Controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | |

Impact on Teacher Satisfactions

Non-TSA Teachers More Satisfied of Salary, Job [Y1]

TSA Teachers
More Satisfied
of Salary
[SAM+Score-Y1,
SAM+Cam],
Not Job

Notes: Individual controls include sex, age, education, and the baseline outcome. Schoollevel controls include school-level mean scores for the outcome, the total number of teachers and civil-servant teachers, the total number of students, and dummy variables for whether the school is a private school and whether it was among the three control schools who became TSA-ineligible due to the change in the government's definition of remoteness. Controls also include dummy variables for missing controls (one for each control variable). Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels



Norms and Credible Threats

Performance Pay More Effective in Punishing Societies

- Lab-in-the field at baseline: public good games with punishment
 - Conducted in 180 out of 270 schools
 - Estimate β = school-specific *punishment gradient* for below-mean contributors
 - Group schools as above v. below-median β

| | Learning (| Outcomes | Teacher P | resence |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| SAM | -0.020 | -0.064 | -0.003 | -0.032 |
| | (0.066) | (0.071) | (0.046) | (0.089) |
| SAM+Cam | 0.066 | -0.007 | -0.056 | -0.008 |
| | (0.059) | (0.070) | (0.049) | (0.085) |
| SAM+Score | -0.045 | | -0.028 | |
| | (0.061) | | (0.059) | |
| Above-Median Punishment | -0.231 | -0.143 | -0.108 | 0.010 |
| | (0.067)*** | (0.072)** | $(0.064)^*$ | (0.097) |
| $ \times SAM$ | 0.190 | 0.096 | 0.143 | 0.036 |
| | $(0.098)^*$ | (0.102) | (0.073)** | (0.134) |
| $ \times SAM+Cam$ | 0.227 | 0.216 | 0.323 | -0.065 |
| | (0.095)** | (0.103)** | (0.089)*** | (0.124) |
| $ \times SAM+Score$ | 0.277 | | 0.049 | |
| | (0.095)*** | | (0.080) | |
| Observations | 16801 | 9114 | 667 | 432 |
| Controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Strata FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

Schools with a stronger punishing norm:

- drove impact on teacher attendance in SAM+Cam
- experienced greater improvement in learning in PP treatments

Notes: Individual controls include sex, age, education, and the baseline outcome. School-level controls include school-level mean scores for the outcome, the total number of teachers and civil-servant teachers, the total number of students, and dummy variables for whether the school is a private school and whether it was among the three control schools who became TSA-ineligible due to the change in the government's definition of remoteness. Controls also include dummy variables for missing controls (one for each control variable). Standard errors are clustered at the school level. */**/*** denotes 10/5/1 percent significance levels